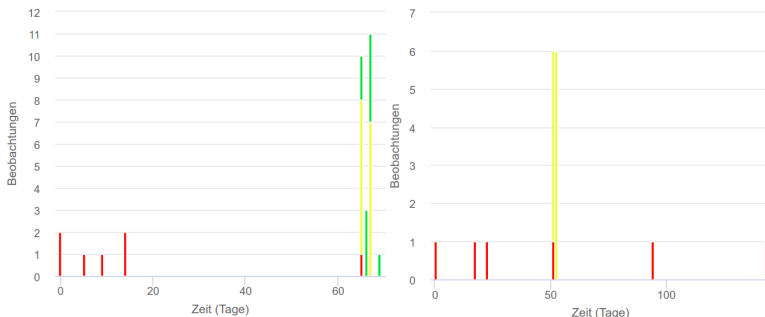


Log data: Individual uptake sequences

E.g., analysis of two learners on comparatives:



- ▶ Under what conditions can we determine proficiency based on longitudinal logs of the process of completing tasks?
 - ▶ When is this more reliable? more valid?
- ▶ Determining language proficiency arguably is not about unique top performances, as in sports.